

Chih-Hung Tsai (蔡志宏)

- (115-1) Two Courses
- 1) Online Course
 - - An Introduction to Linguistics (語言學概論)
- 2) Traditional face-to-face course
 - - Travel English (旅遊英文)





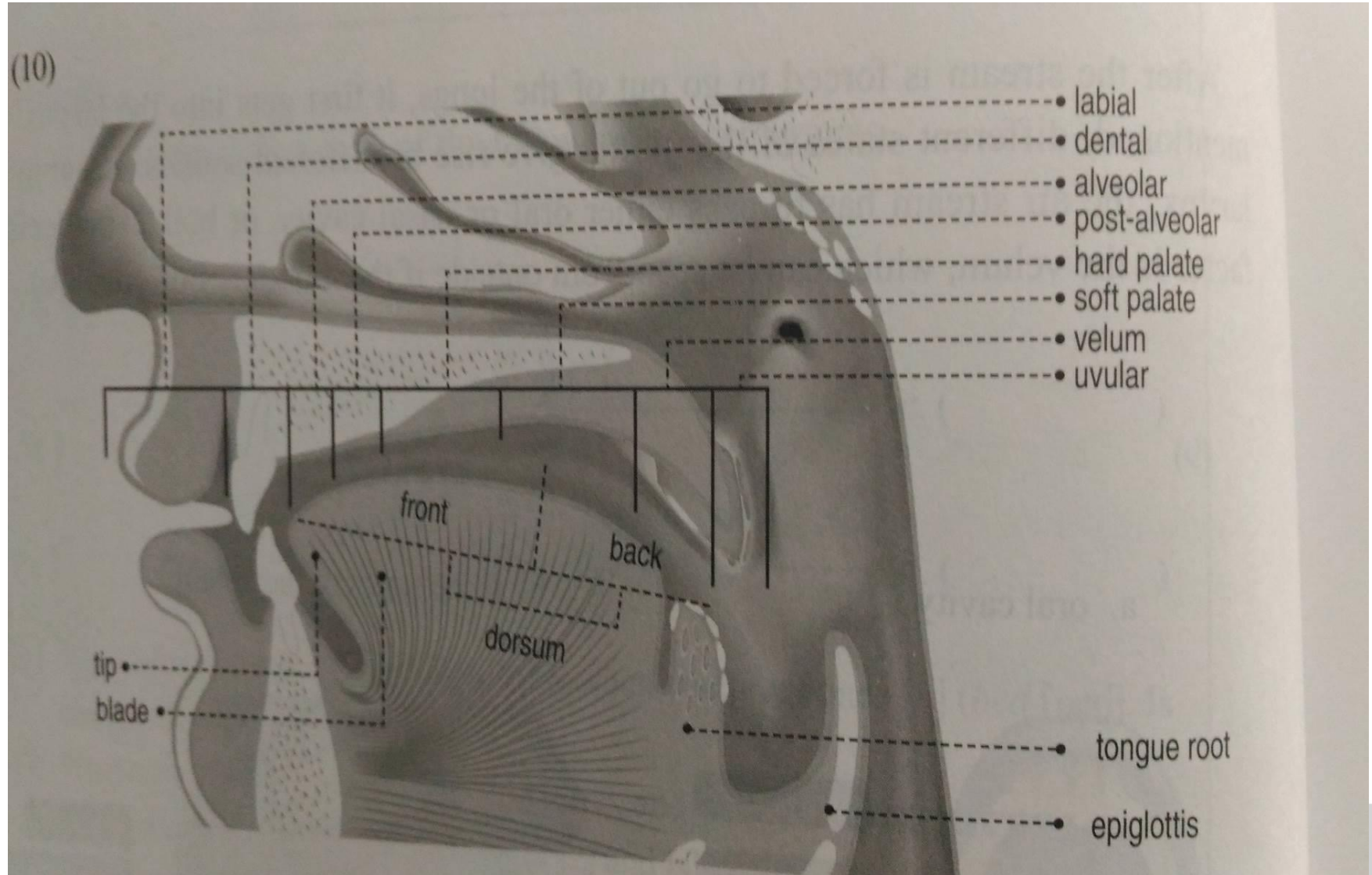
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「英文組」

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An Introduction to Linguistics



Place of articulation (P. 22-23)



Bilabials (雙唇音): [p, b, m, w]

Labial-dentals (唇齒音): [f, v]

Interdentals (齒間音): [θ, ð]

Stops (塞音 or 爆發音): [p, b, t, d, k, g, ?]

Nasals (鼻音): [m, n, ŋ]

Alveolars (齒齦音): [t, d, s, z, n, l, r]

Liquids (流音): [l, r] - 1) Lateral (舌邊音): [l]

2) Retroflex: (捲舌音): [ɻ]

Fricatives (摩擦音): [f, v, θ, ð, s, z, ʃ, ʒ, h]

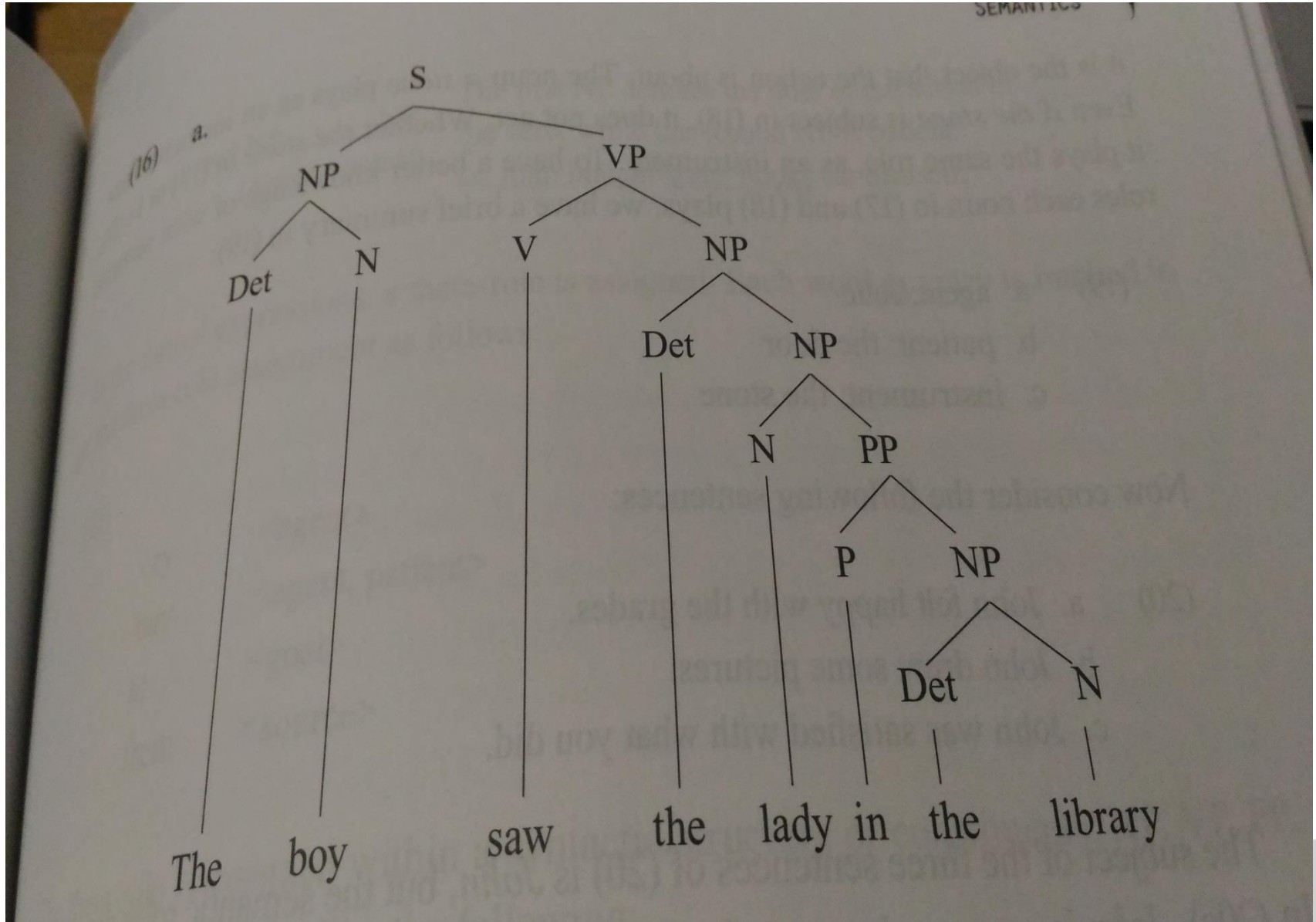
Affricates (塞擦音): [tʃ, dʒ]

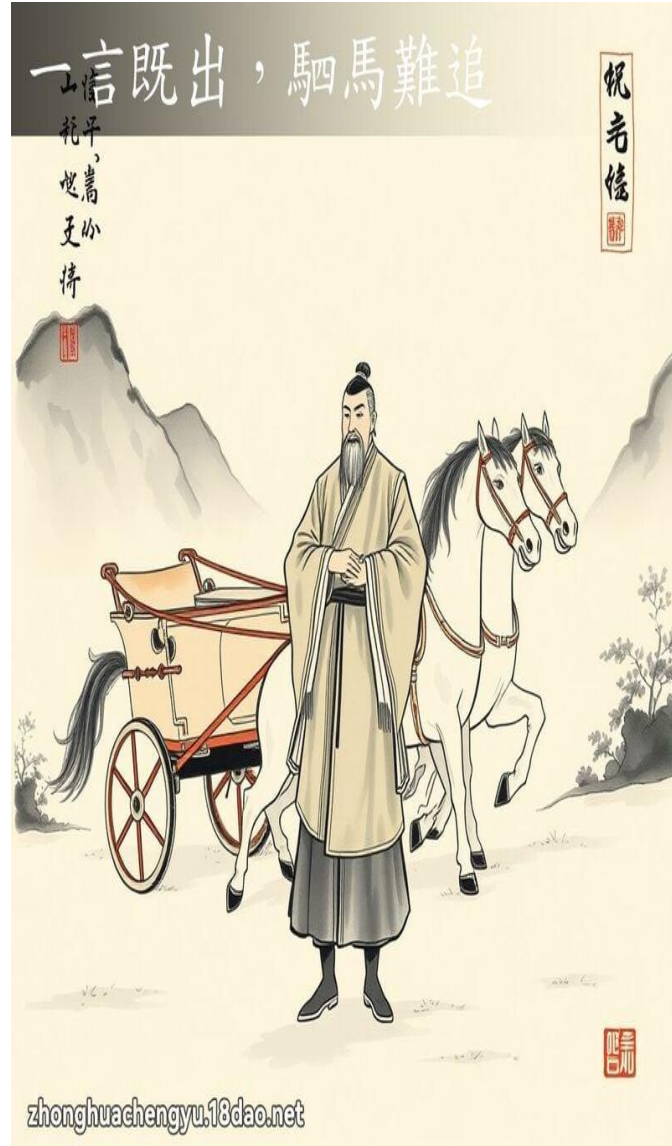
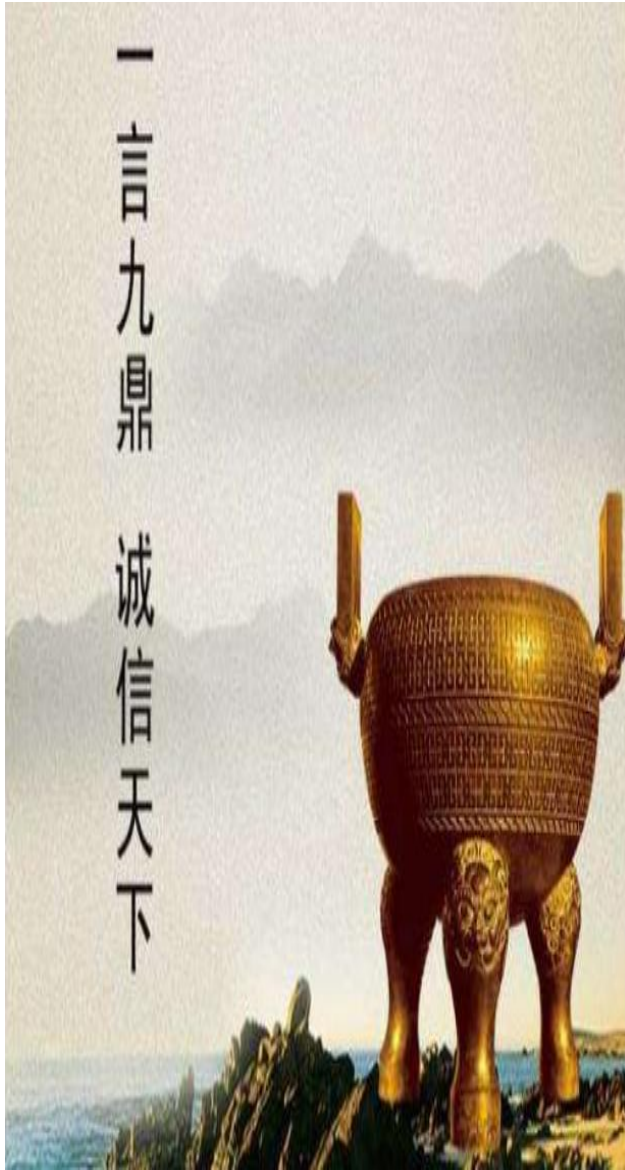
Velar (軟顎音): [k, g, ŋ]

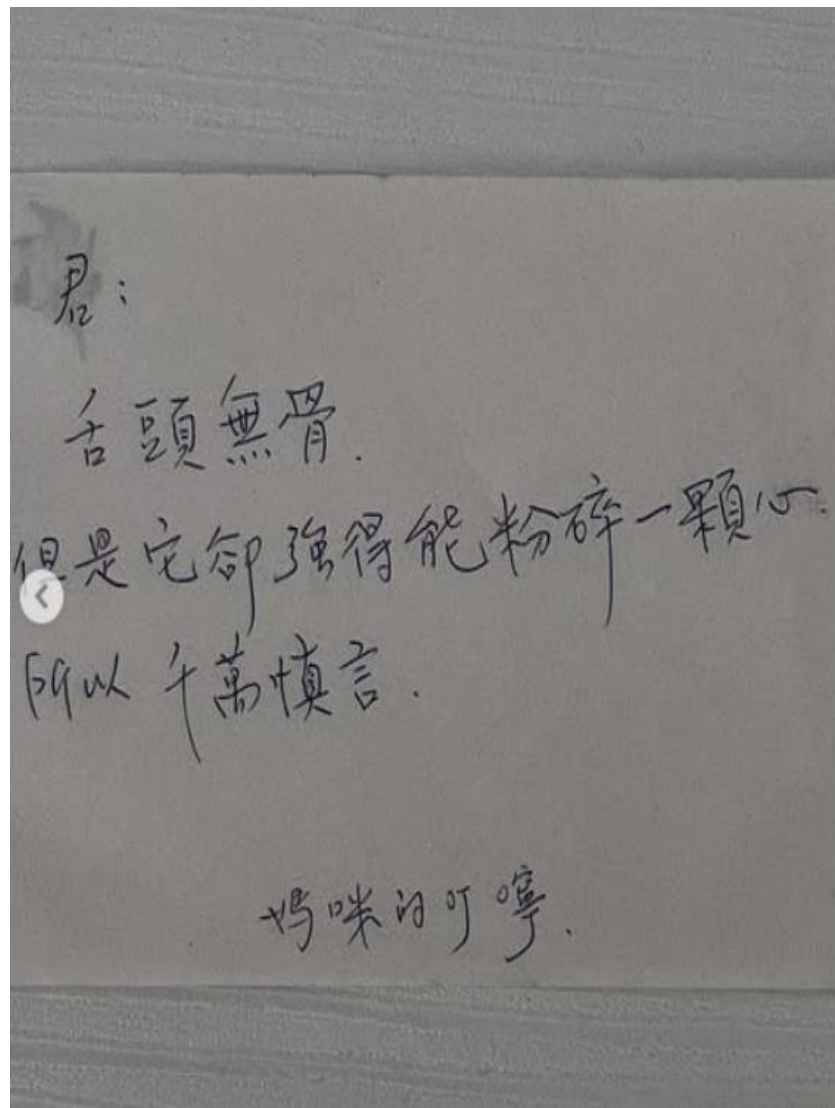
Glottals (聲門音): [ʔ, h]

Semivowels (半母音): [w, y, j]









dancekimiko • 追蹤



dancekimiko #母親節快樂 #happymothersday

跟大家分享 #K媽媽的手寫小紙條

K媽媽曾對我說：「當人走到某個位置時，遇到的人、事、物會愈來愈多，要更有智慧的學習怎麼和不同的聲音和平共處。」

她的小叮嚀，是我重要的能量來源

謝謝妳，從小到大都無條件的包容支持我，讓我和弟弟擁有足夠的安全感及勇氣去面對每一件事。無畏前行 ♡

祝所有媽媽母親節快樂

已編輯 · 135週 翻譯年糕

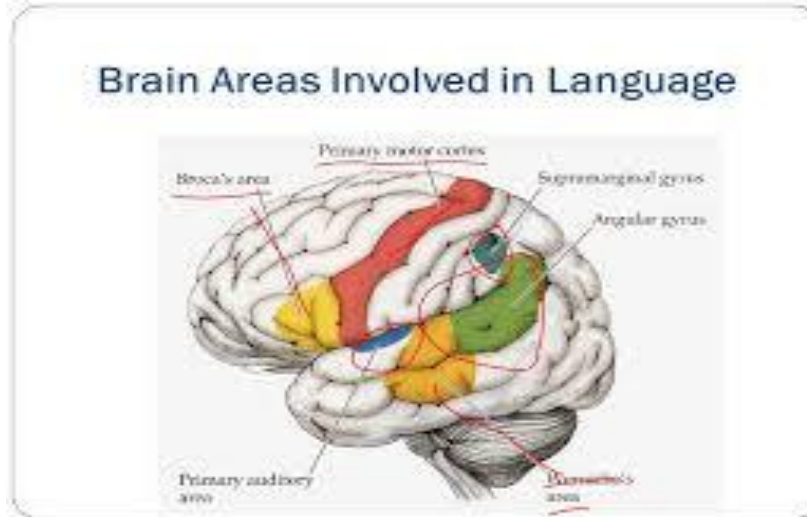


roxy_0716和其他人都說讚

2022年5月8日

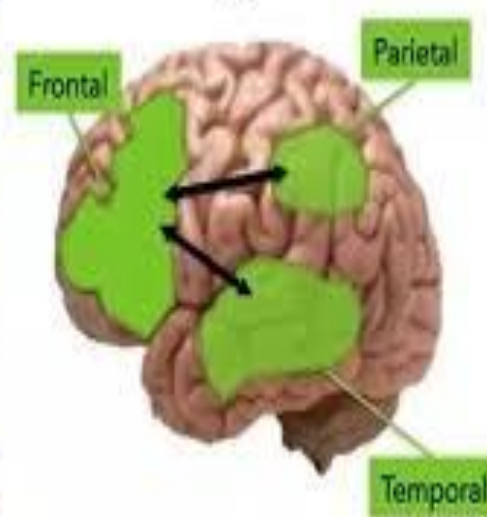
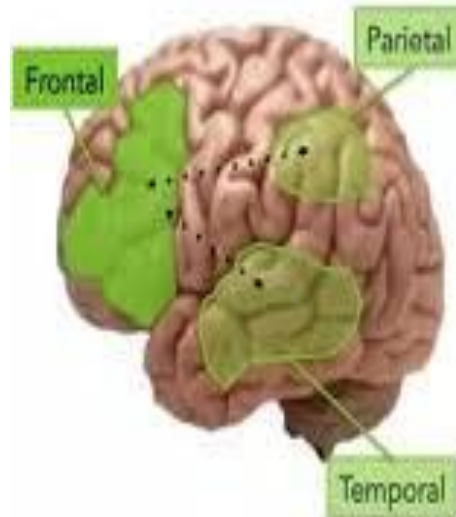


Chapter 8: Brain & Language

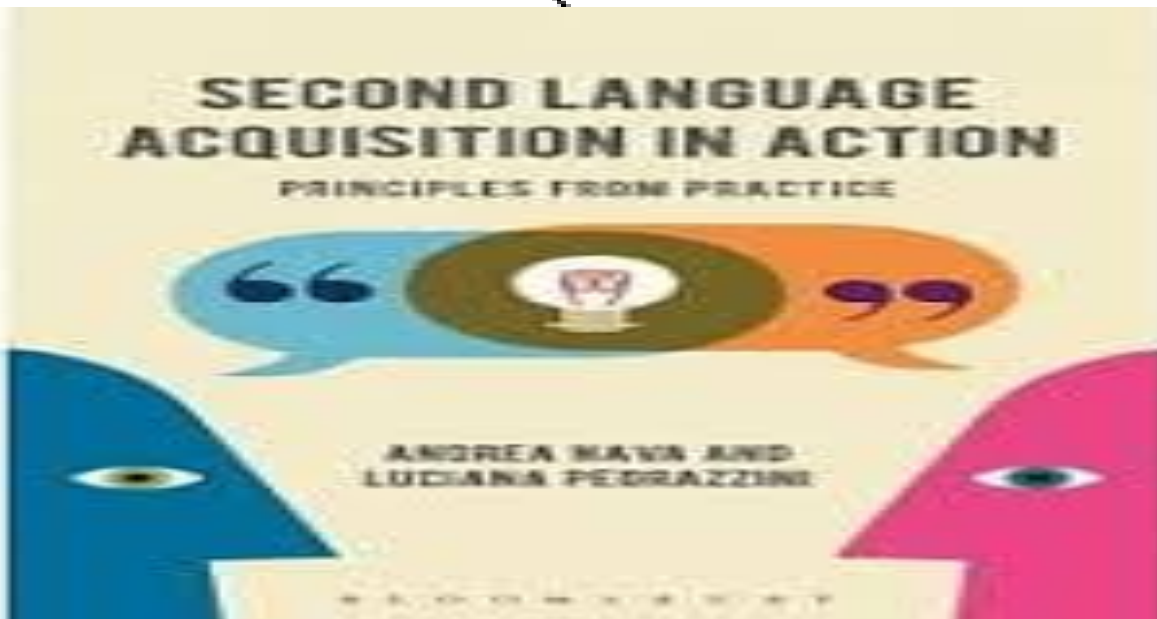
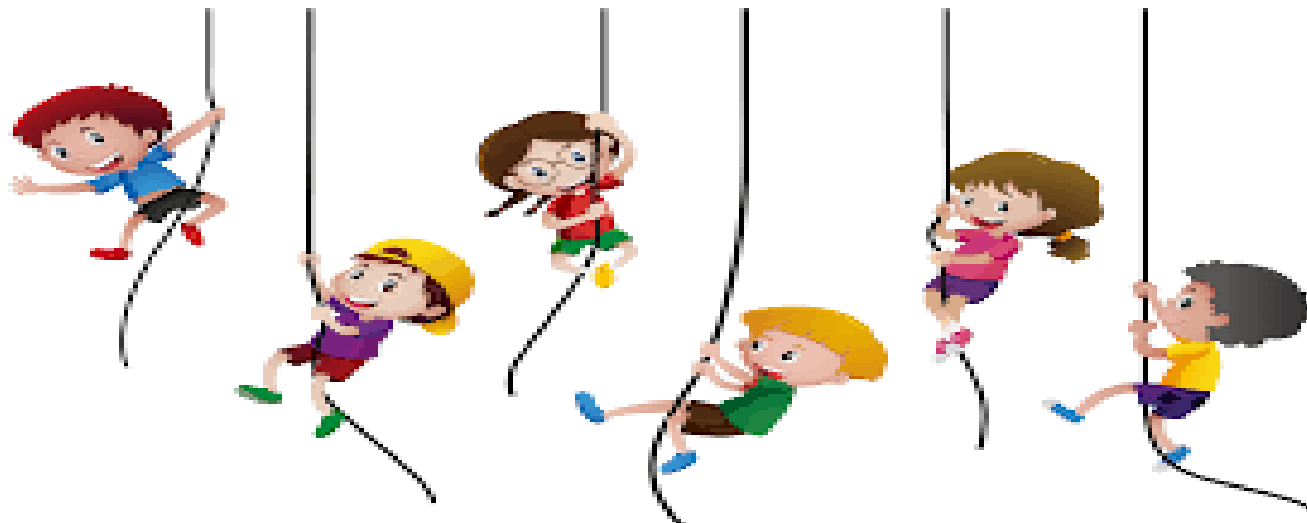


Monolingual

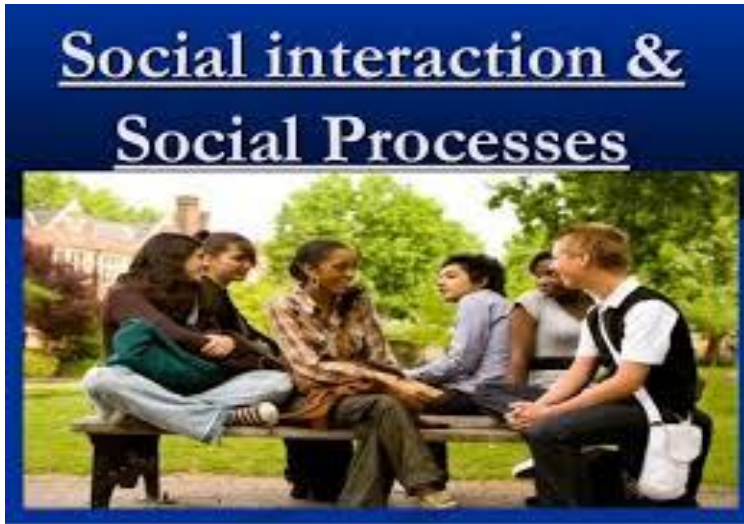
Bilingual



Language Acquisition



Social Context & Interaction



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Euphemism Categories

- Physical Unattractiveness
- Dismissing Employees
- Joblessness
- Mental Illness
- Stupidity
- Intoxication
- Menstruation
- Pregnancy

*Some examples of Chinese euphemism (or social buzz words)

“慣老闆, 媽寶, 落翅, 吃軟飯, 豎仔, 化妝室, 觀瀑亭, 聽雨軒, 崩殂, 出恭, 仙逝, 恭桶, 官房, 巫山雲雨, 喝咖啡, 小狼狗, 小鮮肉etc.”



3. Language Change: A social perspective (P. 208)

A) This is one issue for historical linguistics. Two famous changes: Martha's Vineyard, 2. The r-variation in New York City

3.1 Martha's Vineyard

- 1) https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Martha's_Vineyard
- 2) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=X1cTA2HgX5U>
- 3) <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OEX2AA4cVsY>

A) In this remote island, people speak English with vowel reduction that might be related to socio-linguistic factors.

(e.g.) *why* [way] > [əy]

wow [waw] > [əw]



Society and Language Change

A) This is one issue for historical linguistics. Two famous changes:
 Martha's Vineyard, 2. The r-variation in New York City

Martha's Vineyard

Nickname: The Vineyard, The Rock



Gay Head Cliffs and Lighthouse, Aquinnah



Location of Martha's Vineyard in Massachusetts



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Travel English (旅遊英文)

- Contents
- 7. Renting a car
- 8. Finding the way
- 9. At the gas station
- 10, &11. At the hotel: Checking in & at the room
- 12. In the Restaurant
- 13. Fast Food
- 18. Shopping in the Supermarket
- 21. At the Post Office
- 22. Making Telephone Calls





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Exchanging Money and Depositing Items:

Conversation 1 – Foreign Exchange



Chapter 07

Renting a Car

PART 1

Key Terms

067



1 rent a car



2 international driver's license
international driving permit



3 rate



4 try (it)



7 SUV



9 sp





Chapter 08 Finding the Way

PART 1

Key Terms

079



1 landmark



2 lose one's way



3 direction



4 ask for directions



5 city map



6 traffic light



7 block



9 taxi



14 naviga

- 15
- 17
- 18
- 19
- 20
- 21



Chapter 10

At the Hotel: Checking In

PART 1

Key Terms

096



1 reception



2 lobby



3 service bell



4 check in ↔ 5 check out



8 single room



097



8 tw



12 elevator



Chapter
21

At the Post Office

PART
1

Key Terms

215



1 post office



2 stamp

3 mail box





03 How Would You Like to Pay? 124

A Anthony W Server

- A Excuse me, can I have the bill, please?
- S Of course. How would you like to pay, sir?
- A What forms of payment do you accept?
- S We accept payment by cash, credit card, and several digital wallet services.
- A In that case, I'll pay with my phone. Do you accept Apple Pay?
- S We do. Wait a moment, please. I'll be right back.

Alternative Expressions

- 1 I'd like to pay now, please.

Useful Pattern

I'll pay _____

- by cash
- by credit card
- with my phone



pay with one's cellphone





- Live as if you were to die tomorrow.
- Learn as if you were to live forever.
- *(by Mahatma Gandhi, India Saint)
- 生命有終, 學習無期

